



**RIPE NCC**  
RIPE NETWORK COORDINATION CENTRE

# Advancing Network Security

The Latest in RPKI Developments

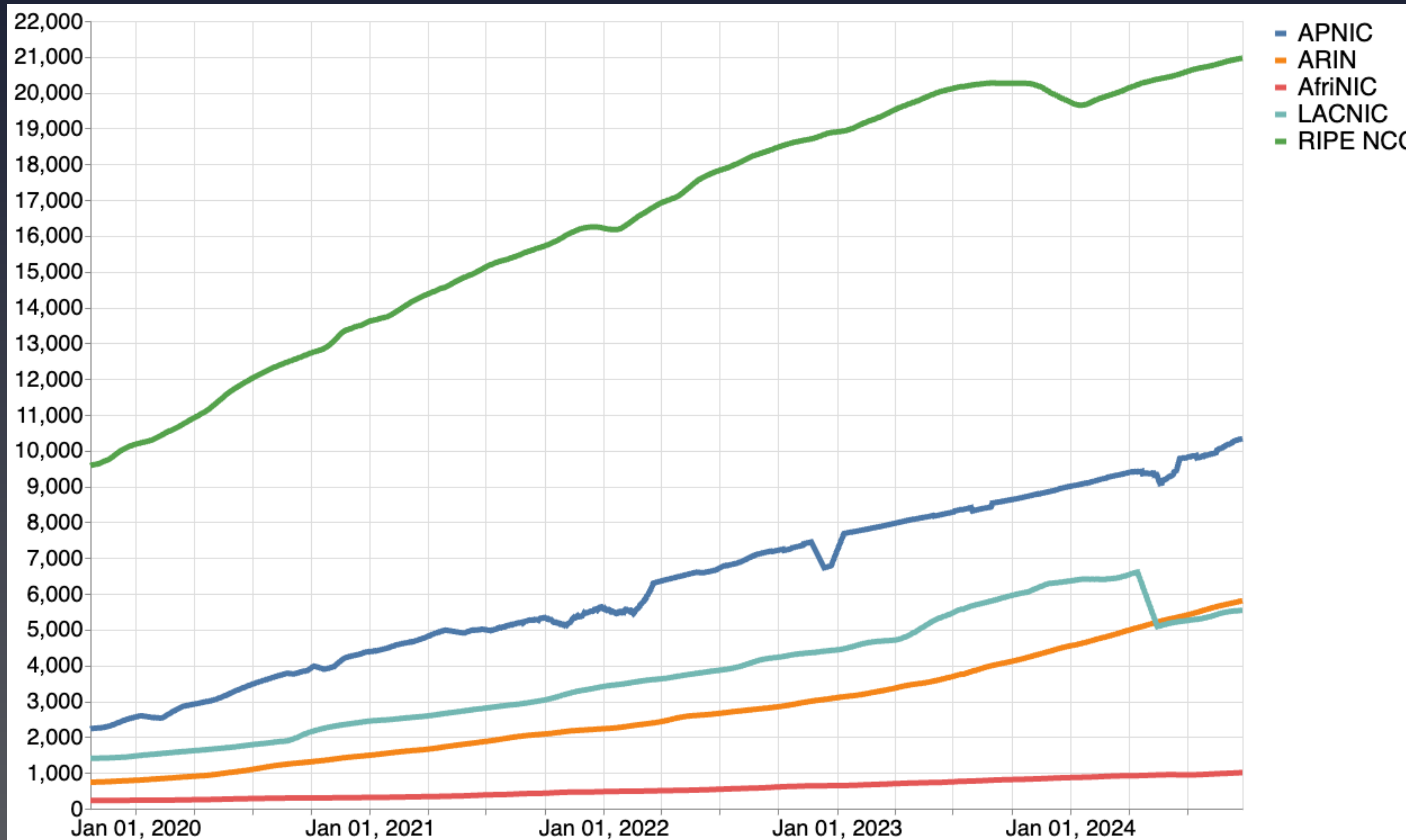
Mikhail Puzanov | RONOG 2024

# Overview

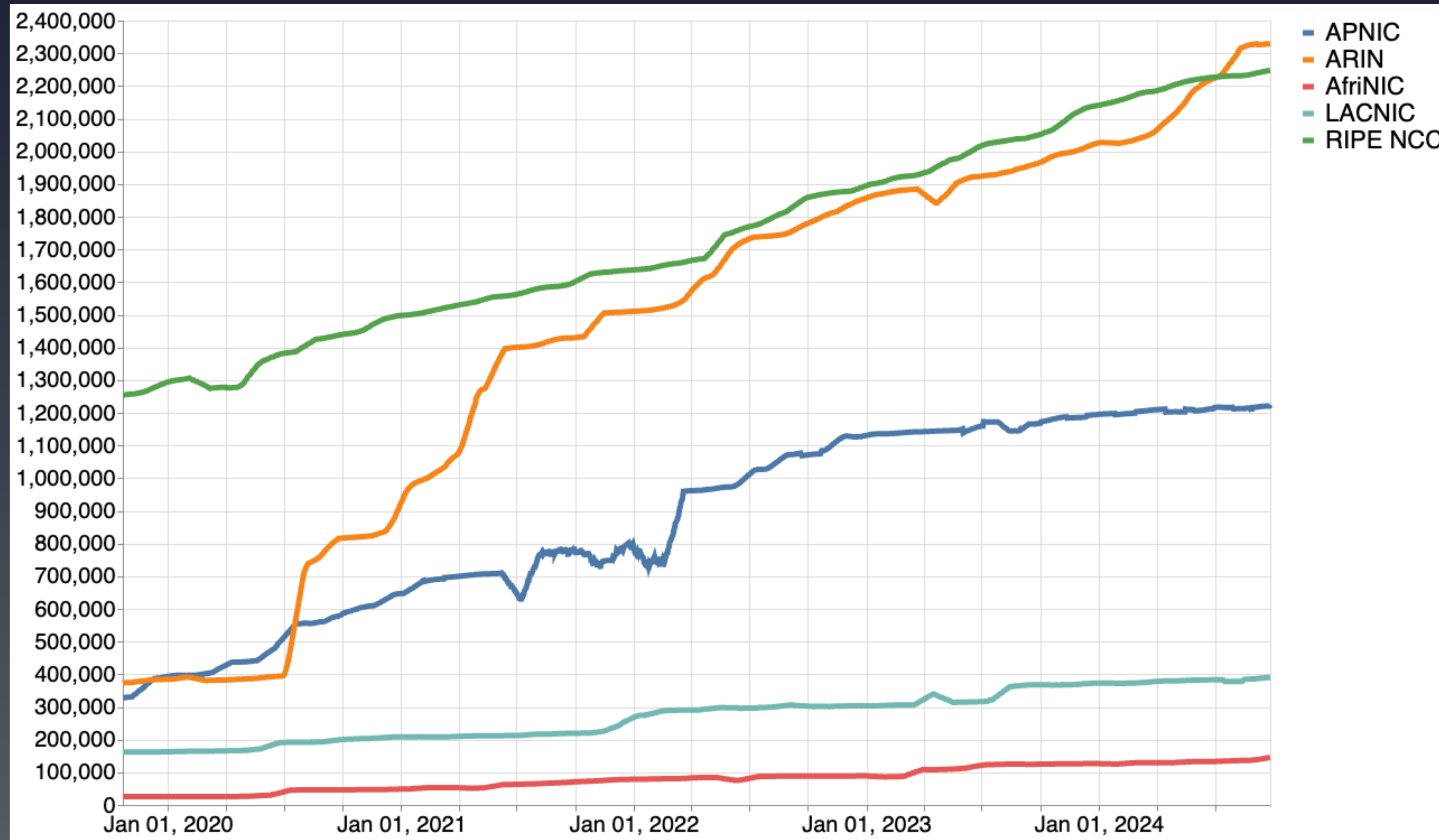


- RPKI Adoption
- RPKI developments at RIPE NCC
- ASPA

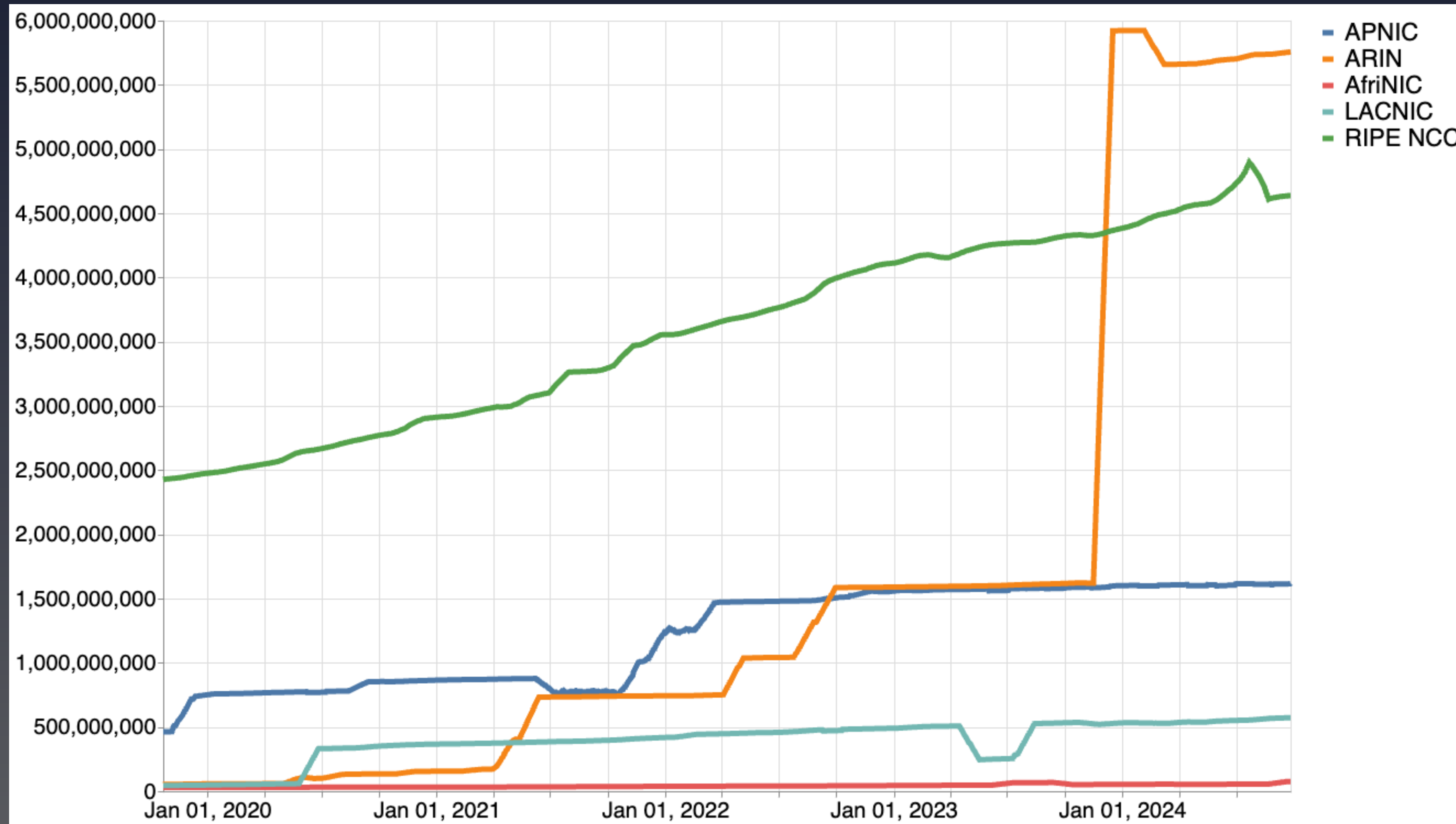
# RPKI adoption: certificates



# RPKI adoption: IPv4 prefixes (/24)



# RPKI adoption: IPv6 prefixes (/48)



# RPKI adoption: validation?



- Validation is even more important than creating ROAs
- Globally, more than 50% of both IPv4 and IPv6 traffic is covered with ROAs
  - <https://www.kentik.com/blog/rpki-rov-deployment-reaches-major-milestone/>
- About 22% of ASes are fully protected by ROV and about 90% at least partially protected from invalids
  - <https://rovista.netsecurelab.org/analytics>
- There are multiple validation software options
  - <https://rpki.readthedocs.io/en/latest/ops/tools.html>

# RPKI adoption at RIPE NCC



- 21014 CA certificates under RIPE trust anchor
  - Potentially 20773 members, 20246 end-users with certifiable resources
- 46684 ROA objects (one per ASN)
- ~276K VRPs

# RIPE NCC: Developments



- New RPKI dashboard (in beta-testing phase very soon)
  - Improved work with different workflows
  - Optimised for cases of large ROA prefix numbers
  - Bug fixes
- RPKI is now ISAE3000 type 1 certified
- Rsync servers have increased capacity



# RIPE NCC: Upcoming



- New Trust Anchor HSM
- Better ROA History in the RPKI UI
- Autonomous System Provider Authorisation (ASPA) support in production API
- BGPsec support
- RPKI Signed Checklists (RSC) support

# ASPA



- RPKI objects, describing
  - Hops in the AS path
  - Provider-customer relationships
- Signed by the ASN holder
- Verified by RPKI validators
- Passed to routers through RTR
- Protects from cases where ROV may fail to protect

# ASPA



- Close to become IETF RFC (profile, verification and RTR)
- Supported by RIPE NCC test environment
- Multiple validators implementations
- OpenBGPD and NIST routers implement ASPA



# Questions



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